

A CLEVELAND NATURALISTS' FIELD CLUB BULLETIN

Cleveland Flora 1985-2002



In 1994 Cleveland County Council published "A Guide to the Wild Flowers of Cleveland" by Ian Lawrence. Shortly after its publication Cleveland was divided into four Unitary Authorities: Langbaugh, (now Redcar and Cleveland), Middlesbrough, Stockton and Hartlepool. Despite these changes plant records continued to be kept so that when "New Atlas of the British and Irish Flora" was published in 2002 it was possible to send in our records.

Recently a number of computer systems have been installed in the North of England and elsewhere around the British Isles with a new "Recorder 2003" system. Many botanists are now using Global Positioning machines in the field so accurate grid references of plant sites can be obtained. Also the introduction of Global Imaging systems gives us some insight into the type of habitats where these plants grow. It is important that all new records should be put into these computer systems for future reference so that steps can be taken to preserve our local flora.

This list is an attempt to update the plant records that were listed in Ian Lawrence's book. The plants listed in this document have come from various sources. It would be impossible to mention everyone by name but first of all we must thank Ian for helping to keep botanical recording alive in this area and passing on his knowledge to so many people. Many of these records would not have been possible without the field work carried out by his two botanical study groups. Other records have also been obtained during the summer meetings of the Cleveland Naturalists' Field Club. I would also like to thank Russell Mc Andrew, Steve Robbins and John Durkin for supplying records of the Hartlepool area and Vincent Jones for his work on the Hawkweeds and Dandelions and many other species. Don Grant has also visited our area and helped with the identification of some of our Brambles.

There are a number of other botanists who helped Ian with the original surveys for his book. The following supplied many important records for the Cleveland area:

David Anderson, Thornaby
Pat Appleyard, Hartlepool
John Blackburn, Stockton
Angela Cooper, Wass, N.Y.
Maurice Hallam, Billingham
Rob Scaife, Eaglescliffe
Mike Yates, Saltburn

Records have also been supplied by The Tees Valley Wildlife Trust, The Durham Wildlife Trust and the Natures World Ark Group. Also as part of Cleveland's Wildlife Strategy Plan Chris Lowe surveyed many areas of Cleveland and greatly increased our knowledge of our local flora.

I would also like to thank Darroll Fryer for all the computer work he has done over many years for producing this final document and also Alan Bunn, who helped to check the lists. Computer advice has also been supplied by Malcolm Birtle, who has also been responsible for the printing of many of our lists and articles in the "Proceedings of the Cleveland Naturalists' Field Club".

Two other books were published before Ian's "A Guide to the Wildflowers of Cleveland" which covered parts of Cleveland. "The Flora & Vegetation of County Durham" was published in 1988 and "Wild Plants and Their Habitats in the North York Moors" by Nan Sykes in 1993. Both of these provided valuable information about the flora of our area.

Old Cleveland in name has disappeared but I would like to quote a section from the preface of Ian's book as over the years he has inspired so many botanists to do what he wrote in 1995: "We are living in an era of rapid changes to our natural environment and it is vital that some picture is provided of the present status of our native and naturalised vegetation so that changes taking place can be monitored in the years to come. These changes are nowhere more evident than here in Cleveland where the natural environment is undergoing a constant battle for survival. It is only through the acute awareness of this fact by local wildlife groups and the liaison and co-operation afforded by the local authorities and industries that a status quo is being maintained. It has been essential, therefore that an accurate record is kept of the wildlife habitats within the county based on intensive survey work".

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Pat Wood
September 2003

Additional Notes

Plants

Many plants are easily classified as alien or native. Alien plants are introduced species whilst native plants have arisen without man's intervention. The problem is whilst some plants may be classed as native in other parts of Great Britain they may have been introduced here and become established so it is often impossible to separate introduced species and native species. In the present list if a plant is classed as native in Great Britain it has been classed as native in our area even though this may not apply to some of our plants. This particularly applied to many of our pond plants. Further study and records are needed on these species.

Trees

All the native species of trees have been included and some others. Many alien trees have now become well established in Cleveland and are an important part of our flora. The local councils have lists of many of these trees, particularly those found in parks and cemeteries and on road sides, but there are many areas where records have not been kept of these species.

Hieracia Species

As this group is still being studied it is not possible to categorize these species into alien/native.

Taraxacums

For alien/native species the BSBI publication 'Dandelions of Great Britain and Ireland' by A.A. Dudman and A.J. Richards book was consulted.

* Indicates that alien/native status is uncertain.

N.B. In compiling these lists the following two books were referred to:

- "New Flora of the British Isles". Second Edition, Cambridge University Press 1997
- "List of Vascular Plants of the British Isles" by D.H. Kent, Botanical Society of the British Isles 1992

alien	<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver-fir
alien	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Giant Fir
alien	<i>Abies procera</i>	Noble Fir
alien	<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
native	<i>Acer cappadocicum</i>	Cappadocian Maple
alien	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Ashleaf Maple
alien	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple
alien	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore
alien	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple
alien	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
native	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort
native	<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monk's-hood
native	<i>Aconitum x cammarum</i>	hybrid Monk's-hood
alien	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet-flag
alien	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern
native	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel
native	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground-elder
alien	<i>Aesculus carnea</i>	Red Horse-chestnut
alien	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse-chestnut
alien	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley
	<i>ssp.cynapium</i>	
native	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony
native	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Corncockle
alien	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	Velvet Bent
native	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent
native	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Black Bent
native	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent
native	<i>Agrostis vinealis</i>	Brown Bent
native	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven
alien	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver Hair-grass
native	<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass
native	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle
native	<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Hollyhock
alien	<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i>	
	<i>ssp.vestita</i>	
native	<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	
native	<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	
alien	<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	
native	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain
native	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard
native	<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	Field Garlic
native	<i>Allium paradoxum</i>	Few-flowered Garlic
alien	<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>	Sand Leek
native	<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	Rond-headed Leek
native	<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek
alien	<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons
native	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild Onion

native	<i>Alnus cordata</i>	Italian Alder
alien	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder
native	<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder
alien	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail
native	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	Black-grass
native	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail
native	<i>Alstroemeria aurea</i>	Peruvian Lilly
alien	<i>Alyssum saxatile</i>	Golden Alison
alien	<i>Amaranthus</i>	
hybridus	Green Amaranth	
alien	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Ragweed
alien	<i>Ammi majus</i>	Bullwort
alien	<i>Ammi visnaga</i>	Toothpick-plant
casual	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram
native	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
native	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
	<i>ssp.arvensis</i>	
native	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
	<i>ssp.caerulea</i>	
native	<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel
native	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting
alien	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss
native	<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Garden Anchusa
alien	<i>Anemone apennina</i>	Blue Anemone
alien	<i>Anemone blanda</i>	Anemone
alien	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone
native	<i>Anemone x</i>	
hybrida	<i>Anemone</i>	
hybrid		
hybrid	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica
native	<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome
alien	<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome
native	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile
native	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile
native	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i>	Yellow Chamomile
alien	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass
native	<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur Parsley
native	<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>	Garden Chervil
casual	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley
native	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch
	<i>ssp.vulneraria</i>	
native	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon
alien	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert
native	<i>Aphanes australis</i>	Slender Parsley-piert
native	<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Wild Celery
native	<i>Apium inundatum</i>	Lesser Marshwort
native	<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Water-cress
native	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine

native	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress
native	<i>Arabis arenosa</i>	Sand Rock-cress
alien	<i>Arabis caucasica</i>	Garden-Arabis
alien	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress
native	<i>Araucaria araucana</i>	Monkey-puzzle
alien	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock
native	<i>Arctium nemorosum</i>	Lesser Burdock
native	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>leptoclados</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort
native	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort
native	<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i>	Thrift
native	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse-radish
alien	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass
native	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood
native	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort
native	<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords and Ladies
native	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort
native	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue
native	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ssp. <i>quadrivalens</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort
native	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>	Narrow-leaved Michaelmas-daisy
alien	<i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Confused Michaelmas-daisy
alien	<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster
native	<i>Aster x salignus</i>	Common Michaelmas-daisy
alien	<i>Aster x versicolor</i>	Late Michaelmas-daisy
alien	<i>Astragalus danicus</i>	Purple Milk-vetch
native	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern
native	<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	Babington's Orache
native	<i>Atriplex laciniata</i>	Frosted Orache
native	<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	Grass-leaved Orache
native	<i>Atriplex longipes</i>	Long-stalked Orache
native	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache
native	<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea-purslane
native	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache
native	<i>Atropa bella-donna</i>	Deadly Nightshade
native	<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i>	Aubretia
alien	<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Spotted-laurel
alien	<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild-oat
alien	<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat
alien	<i>Avena strigosa</i>	Bristle Oat
alien	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern
alien	<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound
native	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress
native	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
native	<i>Berberis aggregata</i>	Clustered Barberry

alien	<i>Berberis darwinii</i>	Darwin's Barberry
alien	<i>Berberis julianae</i>	Chinese Barberry
alien	<i>Bergenia crassifolia</i>	Elephant-ears
alien	<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip
native	<i>Beta trigyna</i>	Caucasian Beet
alien	<i>Beta vulgaris ssp.maritima</i>	Sea Beet
native	<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch
native	<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch
	<i>ssp.pubescens</i>	
	<i>Betula x aurata</i>	Birch
native	<i>Bidens tripartia</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold
hybrid	<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
native	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern
native	<i>Blysmus compressus</i>	Flat-sedge
native	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush
native	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage
alien	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort
native	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome
native	<i>Brassica napus ssp.oleifera</i>	Oil-seed Rape
casual	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard
native	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Cabbage
native	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Wild Turnip
	<i>ssp.campestris</i>	
casual	<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass
native	<i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Upright Brome
native	<i>Bromopsis inermis</i>	Hungarian Brome
	<i>ssp.inermis</i>	
casual	<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>	Hairy-brome
native	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Meadow Brome
native	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome
	<i>ssp.hordeaceus</i>	
native	<i>Bromus x pseudothominei</i>	Lesser Soft-brome
hybrid	<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Great Forget-me-not
alien	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush
alien	<i>Buddleja globosa</i>	Orange-ball-tree
alien	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering-rush
native	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box
native	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket
native	<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Wood Small-reed
native	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold
alien	<i>Calla palustris</i>	Bog Arum
alien	<i>Callitriche brutia</i>	Pedunculate Water-starwort
native	<i>Callitriche hamulata</i>	Intermediate Water-starwort
native	<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal Water-starwort
native	<i>Callitriche obtusangula</i>	Blunt-fruited Water-starwort
native	<i>Callitriche platycarpa</i>	Various-leaved Water-starwort

native	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Water-starwort
native	<i>Callitriche truncata</i>	Short-leaved Water-starwort
native	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather
native	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold
native	<i>Calystegia pulchra</i>	Hairy Bindweed
alien	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> ssp.sepium	Hedge Bindweed
native	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed
alien	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower
native	<i>Campanula lactiflora</i>	Milky Bellflower
native	<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Campanula
native	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Peach-leaved Bellflower
alien	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Campanula
alien	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell
native	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Hemp
alien	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse
native	<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress
native	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress
native	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress
native	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower
native	<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>	Greater Cuckooflower
alien	<i>Carduus crispus</i> ssp.multiflorus	Wetted Thistle
native	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle
native	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle
native	<i>Carex acuta</i>	Slender Tufted-sedge
native	<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge
native	<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge
native	<i>Carex binervis</i>	Green-ribbed Sedge
native	<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge
native	<i>Carex curta</i>	White Sedge
native	<i>Carex diandra</i>	Lesser Tussock-sedge
native	<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge
native	<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge
native	<i>Carex disticha</i>	Brown Sedge
native	<i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp.divulsa	Grey Sedge
native	<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge
native	<i>Carex elata</i>	Tufted-sedge
native	<i>Carex extensa</i>	Long-bracted Sedge
native	<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge
native	<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge
native	<i>Carex hostiana</i>	Tawny Sedge
native	<i>Carex muricata</i>	Prickly Sedge
native	<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge
native	<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge
native	<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge
native	<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge
native	<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge

native	<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge
native	<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill Sedge
native	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperus Sedge
native	<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge
native	<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge
native	<i>Carex riparia</i>	Greater Pond-sedge
native	<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge
native	<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge
native	<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood-sedge
native	<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Bladder-sedge
native	<i>Carex viridula</i>	Yellow-sedge
	ssp.brachyrrhyncha	
native	<i>Carex viridula</i>	Yellow-sedge
	ssp.oedocarpa	
native	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle
native	<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam
native	<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway
alien	<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut
alien	<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i>	Whorl-grass
native	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	Sea Fern-grass
native	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern-grass
native	<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Atlas Cedar
alien	<i>Cedrus deodora</i>	Deodar
alien	<i>Cedrus libani</i>	Cedar-of-Lebanon
alien	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower
alien	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Armenian Knapweed
alien	<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower
alien	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed
native	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed
native	<i>Centaurea x moncktonii</i>	
hybrid Knapweed		
hybrid	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury
native	<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury
native	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian
alien	<i>Cephalaria gigantea</i>	Giant Scabious
alien	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear
native	<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	Sea Mouse-ear
native	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear
	ssp.vulgare	
native		
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear
native	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	Little Mouse-ear
native	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-summer
alien	<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis
native	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Rigid Hornwort
native	<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback
native	<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Japanese Quince
alien	<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax

native	<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil
native	<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Lawson's Cypress
alien	<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i>	Sawara Cypress
alien	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb
native	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine
native	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen
native	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry
native	<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i>	Fig-leaved Goosefoot
native	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot
native	<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>	Many-seeded Goosefoot
native	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	Red Goosefoot
native	<i>Chionodoxa forbesii</i>	Glory-of-the-Snow
alien	<i>Chionodoxa sardensis</i>	Lesser Glory-of-the-Snow
alien	<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>	Corn Marigold
alien	<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage
native	<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage
native	<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i>	Common Blue-sow-thistle
alien	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory
native	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade
native	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle
native	<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle
native	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle
native	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle
native	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Springbeauty
alien	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Pink Purslane
alien	<i>Clematis tangutica</i>	Orange-peel Clematis
alien	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy
native	<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme
native	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil
native	<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass
native	<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Common Scurvygrass
native	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid
native	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron
native	<i>Colutea arborescens</i>	Bladder-senna
alien	<i>Colutea x media</i>	Orange Bladder-senna
alien	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock
native	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut
native	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
native	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian Fleabane
alien	<i>Cornus mas</i>	Cornelian-cherry
alien	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood
native	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier Dogwood
alien	<i>Coronopus didymus</i>	Lesser Swine-cress
alien	<i>Coronopus squamatus</i>	Swine-cress
native	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas-grass

alien	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel
native	<i>Cotoneaster bullatus</i>	Hollyberry Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Bearberry Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster dielsianus</i>	Diel's Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster frigidus</i>	Tree Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Wall Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster integrifolius</i>	Small-leaved Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i>	Willow-leaved Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i>	Himalayan Cotoneaster
alien	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Buttonweed
alien	<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	New Zealand Pigmyweed
alien	<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Midland Hawthorn
native	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> ssp.nordica	Hawthorn
native	<i>Crataegus x macrocarpa</i>	Hawthorn
hybrid	<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Rough Hawk's-beard
hybrid	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard
native	<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard
native	<i>Crepis setosa</i>	Bristly Hawk's-beard
casual	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> ssp.taraxacifolia	Beaked Hawk's-beard
alien	<i>Crocsmia x crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia
hybrid	<i>Crocus chrysanthus</i>	Golden Crocus
alien	<i>Crocus nudiflorus</i>	Autumn Crocus
alien	<i>Crocus speciosus</i>	Bieberstein's Crocus
alien	<i>Crocus tommasinianus</i>	Early Crocus
alien	<i>Crocus vernus</i>	Spring Crocus
alien	<i>Crocus vernus</i> ssp.albiflorus	Spring Crocus
alien	<i>Crocus x stellaris</i>	Yellow Crocus
alien	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
native	<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Japanese Red-cedar
alien	<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> x	Leyland Cypress
hybrid	<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress
alien	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> ssp.muralis	Ivy-leaved Toadflax
alien	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail
native	<i>Cyperus longus</i>	Galingale
native	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> ssp.scoparius	Broom
native	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot
native	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> ssp.coccinea	Early Marsh-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> ssp.incarnata	Early Marsh-orchid

native	<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> ssp.pulchella	Early Marsh-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> ssp.ericetorum	Heath Spotted-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>	Southern Marsh-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i>	Northern Marsh-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza traunsteineri</i>	Narrow-leaved Marsh-orchid
native	<i>Dactylorhiza x</i> aschersoniana	Northern Fen-orchid
hybrid	<i>Dactylorhiza x grandis</i>	
hybrid Spotted-orchid		
hybrid	<i>Dactylorhiza x latirella</i>	Northern Fen-orchid
hybrid	<i>Dactylorhiza x venusta</i>	
hybrid Spotted-orchid		
hybrid	<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath-grass
native	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge-laurel
native	<i>Darmera peltata</i>	Indian-rhubarb
alien	<i>Daucus carota</i> ssp.carota	Wild Carrot
native	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp.cepitosa	Tufted Hair-grass
native	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass
native	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed
alien	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet-William
casual	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink
native	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove
native	<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	Annual Wall-rocket
alien	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket
native	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel
native	<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i>	Leopard's-bane
alien	<i>Doronicum plantagineum</i>	Plantain-leaved Leopard's-bane
alien	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew
native	<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> ssp.affinis	Scaly Male-fern
native	<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> ssp.borreri	Scaly Male-fern
native	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern
native	<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern
native	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern
native	<i>Dryopteris x complexa</i>	
hybrid	<i>Dryopteris x deweveri</i>	
hybrid	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Sockspur
alien	<i>Echinops bannaticus</i>	Blue Globe-thistle
alien	<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i>	Glandular Globe Thistle
alien	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss
native	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> ssp.vulgaris	Common Spike-rush
native	<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush
native	<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i>	Slender Spike-rush

native	<i>Eleogiton fluitans</i>	Floating Club-rush
native	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian Waterweed
alien	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Waterweed
alien	<i>Elymus caninus</i>	Bearded Couch
native	<i>Elytrigia atherica</i>	Sea Couch
native	<i>Elytrigia juncea</i>	Sand Couch
native	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> ssp. <i>repens</i>	Common Couch
native	<i>Elytrigia x laxa</i>	Common Couch
hybrid	<i>Elytrigia x obtusiuscula</i>	
hybrid	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry
native	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> ssp. <i>nigrum</i>	Crowberry
native	<i>Epilobium brunnescens</i>	New Zealand Willowherb
alien	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willowherb
alien	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	Short-fruited Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium roseum</i>	Pale Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	Square-stalked Willowherb
native	<i>Epilobium x brevipilum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x erroneum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x</i> <i>hausskenchtianum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x interjectum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x limosum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x nuntaniflorum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x subhirsutum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x subhirsutum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epilobium x vicinum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine
native	<i>Epipactis leptochila</i> var. <i>dunensis</i>	Narrow-lipped Helleborine
native	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail
native	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail
native	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough Horsetail
native	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail
native	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail
native	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Great Horsetail
native	<i>Equisetum x litorale</i>	Shore Horsetail
hybrid	<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite
alien	<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather
native	<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath
native	<i>Erigeron acer</i>	Blue Fleabane
native	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Mexican Fleabane
alien	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass
native	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass

native	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
native	<i>Erodium lebelii</i>	Sticky Stork's-bill
native	<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musk Stork's-bill
native	<i>Erophila verna</i>	Common Whitlowgrass
native	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	Hairy Rocket
native	<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea-holly
native	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Treacle Mustard
alien	<i>Erysimum cheiri</i>	Wall-flower
alien	<i>Escallonia macrantha</i>	Escallonia
alien	<i>Escholzia californica</i>	Californian Poppy
alien	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle
native	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp-agrimony
alien	<i>Euphorbia corallioides</i>	Coral Spurge
alien	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge
native	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> x3	
hybrid	Spurge-	
hybrid		
hybrid	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge
native	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
native	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge
native	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge
native	<i>Euphorbia x pseudovirgata</i>	Twiggy Spurge
alien	<i>Euphrasia arctica</i>	Eyebright
	<i>ssp.borealis</i>	
native	<i>Euphrasia micrantha</i>	Eyebright
native	<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Eyebright
native	<i>Euphrasia tetraquetra</i>	Eyebright
native	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Buckwheat
alien	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
native	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	Russian-vine
alien	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed
native	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed
alien	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	Giant Knotweed
alien	<i>Festuca arenaria</i>	Rush-leaved Fescue
native	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue
native	<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	Fine-leaved Sheep's-fescue
native	<i>Festuca gigantea</i>	Giant Fescue
native	<i>Festuca ovina ssp.hirtula</i>	Sheep's-fescue
native	<i>Festuca ovina ssp.ovina</i>	Sheep's-fescue
native	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue
native	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue
	<i>ssp.commutata</i>	
native	<i>Festuca rubra ssp.junceae</i>	Red Fescue
native	<i>Festuca rubra ssp.litoralis</i>	Red Fescue
native	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue
	<i>ssp.megastachys</i>	
native	<i>Festuca rubra ssp.rubra</i>	Red Fescue
native	x <i>Festulolium</i>	

hybrid	Fescue		
hybrid		Filago vulgaris	Common Cudweed
native		Filipendula kamtschatica	Giant Meadowsweet
alien		Filipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet
native		Filipendula vulgaris	Dropwort
native		Foeniculum vulgare	Fennel
alien		Fragaria ananassa	Garden Strawberry
alien		Fragaria moschata	Hautbois Strawberry
alien		Fragaria vesca	Wild Strawberry
native		Fraxinus excelsior	Ash
native		Fritillaria meleagris	Fritillary
native		Fumaria bastardii	Tall Ramping-fumitory
native		Fumaria capreolata	White Ramping-fumitory
		ssp.babingtonii	
native		Fumaria muralis ssp.boraei	Common Ramping-fumitory
native		Fumaria officinalis	Common Fumitory
		ssp.officinalis	
native		Gagea lutea	Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem
native		Galanthus elwesii	Greater Snowdrop
alien		Galanthus ikariae	
alien		Galanthus nivalis	Snowdrop
native		Galanthus plicatus	Pleated Snowdrop
alien		Galeopsis bifida	Bifid Hemp-nettle
native		Galeopsis tetrahit	Common Hemp-nettle
native		Galinsoga quadriradiata	Shaggy-soldier
alien		Galium aparine	Cleavers
native		Galium mollugo ssp.mollugo	Hedge Bedstraw
native		Galium odoratum	Woodruff
native		Galium palustre	Common Marsh-bedstraw
		ssp.elongatum	
native		Galium palustre ssp.palustre	Common Marsh-bedstraw
native		Galium saxatile	Heath Bedstraw
native		Galium uliginosum	Fen Bedstraw
native		Galium verum	Lady's Bedstraw
native		Gaultheria mucronata	Prickly Heath
alien		Gaultheria shallon	Shallon
alien		Genista tinctoria	Dyer's Greenweed
		ssp.tinctoria	
native		Gentianella amarella	Autumn Gentian
		ssp.amarella	
native		Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
native		Geranium endressii	French Crane's-bill
alien		Geranium lucidum	Shining Crane's-bill
native		Geranium macrorrhizum	Rock Crane's-bill
alien		Geranium molle	Dove's Foot Crane's-bill
native		Geranium phaeum	Dusky Crane's-bill
alien		Geranium pratense	Meadow Crane's-bill
native		Geranium pusillum	Small-flowered Crane's-bill

native	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill
native	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert
native	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill
native	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens
native	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens
native	<i>Geum x intermedium</i>	Intermediate Avens
hybrid	<i>Gladiolus communis</i>	Gladiolus
alien	<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea-milkwort
native	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy
native	<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Small Sweet-grass
native	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass
native	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass
native	<i>Glyceria notata</i>	Plicate Sweet-grass
native	<i>Glyceria x pedicellata</i>	
hybrid	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed
native	<i>Groenlandia densa</i>	Opposite-leaved Pondweed
native	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid
	<i>ssp.conopsea</i>	
native	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid
	<i>ssp.densiflora</i>	
native	<i>Hebe brachysiphon</i>	Hooker's Hebe
alien	<i>Hebe x franciscana</i>	Souster
alien	<i>Hedera colchica</i>	Persian Ivy
alien	<i>Hedera helix ssp.helix</i>	Ivy
native	<i>Hedera helix ssp.hibernica</i>	Ivy
native	<i>Helianthemum</i>	Common Rock-rose
	<i>nummularium</i>	
native	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Sunflower
alien	<i>Helictotrichon pratense</i>	Meadow Oat-grass
native	<i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i>	Downy Oat-grass
native	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore
native	<i>Heracleum</i>	Giant Hogweed
	<i>mantegazzianum</i>	
alien	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed
	<i>ssp.sphondylium</i>	
native	<i>Heracleum sphondylium x</i>	Hogweed
	<i>H.mantegazzianum</i>	
hybrid	<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Smooth Rupturewort
native	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's-violet
alien	<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	Coral-bells
alien	<i>Hieracium acuminatum</i>	
	<i>Hieracium diaphanum</i>	
	<i>Hieracium eboracense</i>	
	<i>Hieracium grandidens</i>	
	<i>Hieracium pulmonarioides</i>	
	<i>Hieracium rubiginosum</i>	
	<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	

	Hieracium salticola	
	Hieracium sublepistoides	
	Hieracium trichocaulon	
	Hieracium vagum	
	Hieracium vulgatum	
native	Hippophae rhamnoides	Sea-buckthorn
native	Hippuris vulgaris	Mare's-tail
alien	Hirschfeldia incana	Hoary Mustard
native	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire-fog
native	Holcus mollis	Creeping Soft-grass
native	Honckenya peploides	Sea Sandwort
native	Hordelymus europaeus	Wood Barley
native	Hordeum jubatum	Foxtail Barley
alien	Hordeum murinum ssp.murinum	Wall Barley
native	Hordeum secalinum	Meadow Barley
native	Hottonia palustris	Water-violet
native	Humulus lupulus	Hop
native	Hyacinthoides hispanica	Spanish Bluebell
alien	Hyacinthoides italica	Italian Bluebell
alien	Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell
alien	Hyacinthoides non-scripta x H.hispanica	
hybrid	Spanish Bluebell	
alien		
native	Hydrocotyle vulgaris	Marsh Pennywort
native	Hyoscyamus niger	Henbane
hybrid	Hypericum x desetangsii	Des Etangs' St John's-wort
native	Hypericum androsaemum	Tutsan
alien	Hypericum calycinum	Rose-of-Sharon
native	Hypericum elodes	Marsh St John's-wort
native	Hypericum hircinum	Stinking Tutsan
native	Hypericum hirsutum	Hairy St John's-wort
native	Hypericum humifusum	Trailing St John's-wort
native	Hypericum maculatum ssp.obtusiusculum	Imperforate St John's-wort
native	Hypericum montanum	Pale St John's-wort
native	Hypericum perforatum	Perforate St John's-wort
native	Hypericum pulchrum	Slender St John's-wort
native	Hypericum tetrapterum	Square-stemmed St'John's- wort
native	Hypochaeris radicata	Cat's-ear
native	Ilex aquifolium	Holly
native	Impatiens glandulifera	Indian Balsam
alien	Inula conyza	Plough-man's-spikenard
native	Iris foetidissima	Stinking Iris
native	Iris germanica	Bearded Iris
alien	Iris pseudacorus	Yellow Iris
native	Isolepis setacea	Bristle Club-rush

native	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut
alien	<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush
native	<i>Juncus ambiguus</i>	Frog Rush
native	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush
native	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush
native	<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush
native	<i>Juncus compressus</i>	Round-fruited Rush
native	<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	Compact Rush
native	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft-rush
native	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush
native	<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush
native	<i>Juncus maritimus</i>	Sea Rush
native	<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush
native	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush
alien	<i>Juncus x diffusus</i>	
hybrid	<i>Kerria japonica</i>	Kerria
alien	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious
native	<i>Kniphofia praecox</i>	Greater Red-hot-poker
alien	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red-hot-poker
alien	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass
native	<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i>	Laburnum
alien	<i>Laburnum x watereri</i>	Laburnum
alien	<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	Garden Lettuce
casual	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce
native	<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Great Lettuce
native	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	Curly Waterweed
alien	<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail
alien	<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel
	<i>ssp.argentatum</i>	
alien	<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle
native	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle
native	<i>Lamium confertum</i>	Northern Dead-nettle
native	<i>Lamium</i>	
hybridum	<i>Cut-leaved Dead-nettle</i>	
native	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle
native	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort
	<i>ssp.communis</i>	
native	<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch
alien	<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	Japanese Larch
alien	<i>Larix x marschlinsii</i>	
alien	<i>Lathraea clandestina</i>	Purple Toothwort
alien	<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Toothwort
native	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea
		pea
alien	<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter-vetch
native	<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	Grass Vetchling
native	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Pea
native	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling

native	<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea
native	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>	Tuberous Pea
alien	<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Bay
alien	<i>Lavatera thuringiaca</i>	Hyeres Tree-mallow
alien	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed
native	<i>Lemna minuata</i>	Least Duckweed
alien	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed
native	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> <i>ssp.autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit
native	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit
native	<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	Lesser Hawkbit
native	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field Pepperwort
native	<i>Lepidium draba ssp.draba</i>	Hoary Cress
alien	<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's Pepperwort
native	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Dittander
native	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Garden Cress
alien	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy
native	<i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i>	Shasta Daisy
alien	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i> <i>ssp.pulchellum</i>	Summer Snowflake
alien	<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage
alien	<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle
alien	<i>Leymus arenarius</i>	Lyme-grass
native	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Garden Privet
alien	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet
native	<i>Limonium vulgare</i>	Common Sea-lavender
native	<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	Purple Toadflax
alien	<i>Linaria repens</i>	Pale Toadflax
native	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax
native	<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax
native	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Flax
alien	<i>Listera cordata</i>	Lesser Twayblade
native	<i>Listera ovata</i>	Common Twayblade
native	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Common Gromwell
native	<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed
native	<i>Lobelia erinus</i>	Garden Lobelia
casual	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison
alien	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Rye-grass
alien	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass
native	<i>Lonicera nitida</i>	Wilson's Honeysuckle
alien	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle
native	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle
native	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> <i>var.sativus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil
native	<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil
native	<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty
alien	<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	Tree Lupin

alien	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush
native	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush
	<i>ssp.congesta</i>	
native	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush
	<i>ssp.multiflora</i>	
native	<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Wood-rush
native	<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush
native	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	Rose Campion
alien	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged-Robin
native	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Duke of Argyll's Teaplant
alien	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Tomato
alien	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gipsywort
native	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife
alien	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel
native	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping-Jenny
native	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Dotted Loosestrife
alien	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife
native	<i>Lythrum portula</i>	Water-purslane
native	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosetrife
native	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon-grape
alien	<i>Malus domestica</i>	Apple
alien	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple
native	<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk-mallow
native	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow
native	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
native	<i>Mathiola incana</i>	Hoary Stock
alien	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed
native	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Scented Mayweed
native	<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	Welsh Poppy
native	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick
native	<i>Medicago sativa ssp.falcata</i>	Sickle Medick
native	<i>Medicago sativa ssp.sativa</i>	Lucerne
alien	<i>Medicago sativa ssp.varia</i>	Sand Lucerne
native	<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat
native	<i>ssp.pratense</i>	
native	<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick
alien	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot
alien	<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>	Tall Melilot
alien	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot
native	<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint
native	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint
alien	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spear Mint
native	<i>Mentha suaveolens</i>	Round-leaved Mint
alien	<i>Mentha x gracilis</i>	Bushy Mint
alien	<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Peppermint
alien	<i>Mentha x smithiana</i>	Tall Mint

alien	<i>Mentha x verticillata</i>	Whorled Mint
hybrid	<i>Mentha x villosa</i>	Apple-mint
alien	<i>Mentha x villosa</i> var. <i>alopecuroides</i>	Apple-mint
alien	<i>Mentha x villosonervata</i>	Sharp-toothed Mint
alien	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean
native	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury
alien	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury
native	<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet
native	<i>Mimulus</i> agg.	
alien	<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort
native	<i>Molinia caerulea</i> ssp. <i>caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass
native	<i>Montia fontana</i> ssp. <i>fontana</i>	Blinks
native	<i>Morus nigra</i>	Mulberries
alien	<i>Muscari armeniacum</i>	Garden Grape-hyacinth
alien	<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce
native	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosotis secunda</i>	Creeping Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not
native	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	Water Chickweed
native	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog Myrtle
native	<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	Alternate Water-milfoil
native	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Spiked Water-milfoil
native	<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
alien	<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil
alien	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	Daffodil
native	<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass
native	<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel
native	<i>Nectaroscordum siculum</i>	Honey Garlic
alien	<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid
native	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	Apple-of-Peru
casual	<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-mist
alien	<i>Nothofagus obliqua</i>	Roble
alien	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily
native	<i>Nymphaea alba</i> ssp. <i>alba</i>	White Water-lily
native	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Fringed Water-lily
native	<i>Odontites vernus</i> ssp. <i>chrysanthus</i>	Red Bartsia
native	<i>Odontites vernus</i> ssp. <i>serotinus</i>	Red Bartsia
native	<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort
native	<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>	Tubular Water-dropwort
native	<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	Parsley Water-dropwort

native	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening-primrose
alien	<i>Oenothera cambrica</i>	Small-flowered Evening-primrose
alien	<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i>	Large-flowered Evening-primrose
alien	<i>Olearia macrodonta</i>	New Zealand Holly
alien	<i>Omphalodes verna</i>	Blue-eyed-Mary
alien	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin
native	<i>Ononis repens</i>	Common Restharrow
native	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Spiny Restharrow
native	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle
native	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue
native	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid
native	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid
native	<i>Orchis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid
native	<i>Orchis ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid
native	<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern
native	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram
native	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern
native	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel
native	<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink-sorrel
alien	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel
alien	<i>Oxalis debilis</i>	Large-flowered Pink-sorrel
alien	<i>Oxalis exilis</i>	Least Yellow-sorrel
alien	<i>Oxalis incarnata</i>	Pale Pink-sorrel
alien	<i>Papaver dubium</i> ssp. <i>dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy
native	<i>Papaver dubium</i> ssp. <i>lecoqii</i>	Long-headed Poppy
native	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
native	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> ssp. <i>somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy
casual	<i>Parapholis strigosa</i>	Hard-grass
native	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia
native	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall
alien	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris
native	<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus
native	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip
native	<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort
native	<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort
native	<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Green Alkanet
alien	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort
native	<i>Persicaria amplexicaulis</i>	Red Bistort
alien	<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Common Bistort
native	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper
native	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Pale Persicaria
native	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank
native	<i>Persicaria weyrichii</i>	Chinese Knotweed
alien	<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur
alien	<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	Winter Heliotrope

alien	Petasites	
hybridus	Butterbur	
native	Petrorhagia nanteulii	Childing Pink
native	Petroselinum crispum	Garden Parsley
alien	Petunia x	
hybrida	Petunia	
casual	Peucedanum palustre	Milk-parsley
native	Phacelia tanacetifolia	Phacelia
native	Phalaris arundinacea	Reed Canary-grass
native	Phalaris canariensis	Canary-grass
alien	Phleum arenarium	Sand Cat's-tail
native	Phleum bertolonii	Smaller Cat's-tail
native	Phleum pratense	Timothy
native	Phragmites australis	Reed
native	Phyllitis scolopendrium	Hart's-tongue
native	Picea abies	Norway Spruce
alien	Picea sitchensis	Sitka Spruce
alien	Picris echioides	Bristly Oxtongue
native	Picris hieracioides	Hawkweed Oxtongue
native	Pilosella aurantiaca	Fox-and-cubs
alien	Pilosella officinarum	Mouse-ear-hawkweed
native	Pilosella praealta	Tall Mouse-ear-hawkweed
alien	Pimpinella major	Greater Burnet-saxifrage
native	Pimpinella saxifraga	Burnet-saxifrage
native	Pinguicula vulgaris	Common Butterwort
native	Pinus contorta	Lodgepole Pine
alien	Pinus nigra ssp.laricio	Corsican Pine
alien	Pinus strobus	Weymouth Pine
alien	Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine
native	Plantago coronopus	Buck's-horn Plantain
native	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain
native	Plantago major	Greater Plantain
	ssp.intermedia	
native	Plantago major ssp.major	Greater Plantain
native	Plantago maritima	Sea Plantain
native	Plantago media	Hoary Plantain
native	Platanthera chlorantha	Greater Butterfly-orchid
native	Platanus x hispanica	London Plane
alien	Poa angustifolia	Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass
		grass
native	Poa annua	Annual Meadow Grass
native	Poa chaixii	Broad-leaved Meadow-grass
		grass
alien	Poa humilis	Spreading Meadow-grass
native	Poa nemoralis	Wood Meadow-grass
native	Poa pratensis	Smooth Meadow-grass
native	Poa trivialis	Rough Meadow-grass
native	Polemonium caeruleum	Jacob's Ladder

native	<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort
native	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
	<i>ssp.vulgaris</i>	
native	<i>Polygonatum x</i>	
hybridum	Garden Solomon's-seal	
hybrid	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Equal-leaved Knotgrass
native	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass
native	<i>Polygonum oxyspermum</i>	Ray's Knotgrass
	<i>ssp.raii</i>	
native	<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody
native	<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern
native	<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern
native	<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
alien	<i>Populus nigra</i> 'Italica'	Lombardy Poplar
alien	<i>Populus nigra ssp.betulifolia</i>	Black Poplar
native	<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen
native	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	Western Balsam-poplar
alien	<i>Populus x canadensis</i>	Poplar
	'Marilandica'	
alien	<i>Populus x canadensis</i>	Poplar
	'Robusta'	
alien	<i>Populus x canadensis</i>	Black-Italian Poplar
	'Serotina'	
alien	<i>Populus x canescens</i>	Grey Poplar
alien	<i>Populus x jackii</i>	Balm of Gilead
alien	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i>	Small Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Broad-leaved Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	Blunt-leaved Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Fennel Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed
native	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Lesser Pondweed
native	<i>Potentilla anglica</i>	Trailing Tormentil
native	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed
native	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Hoary Cinquefoil
native	<i>Potentilla erecta ssp.erecta</i>	Tormentil
native	<i>Potentilla intermedia</i>	Russian Cinquefoil
alien	<i>Potentilla neumanniana</i>	Spring Cinquefoil
native	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Ternate-leaved Cinquefoil
alien	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil
native	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur Cinquefoil
alien	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil
native	<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry
native	<i>Potentilla x mixta</i>	
hybrid Cinquefoil		
hybrid	<i>Potentilla x suberecta</i>	Tormentil
hybrid		

hybrid	<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose
native	<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip
native	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose
native	<i>Primula x polyantha</i>	False Oxlip
hybrid	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal
native	<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry
alien	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum
alien	<i>Prunus domestica</i> ssp.domestica	Plum
alien	<i>Prunus domestica</i> ssp.insititia	Bullace
alien	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond
alien	<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry-laurel
alien	<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	Portugal Laurel
alien	<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry
native	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
native	<i>Prunus x fruticans</i>	
hybrid	<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i>	Yellow Corydalis
alien	<i>Pseudotsuga menziensii</i>	Douglas Fir
alien	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
native	<i>Puccinellia distans</i> ssp.distans	Reflexed Saltmarsh-grass
native	<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	Common Saltmarsh-grass
native	<i>Puccinellia rupestris</i>	Stiff Saltmarsh-grass
native	<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Common Fleabane
native	<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>	Lungwort
alien	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Common Wintergreen
native	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pear
alien	<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak
alien	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Evergreen Oak
alien	<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak
native	<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak
native	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak
alien	<i>Quercus x rosacea</i>	Oak
hybrid	<i>Quercus x turneri</i>	Turkey Oak
hybrid	<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup
hybrid	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup
alien	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	Common Water-crowfoot
native	<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup
native	<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup
native	<i>Ranunculus baudotii</i>	Brackish Water-crowfoot
native	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
native	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> ssp.bulbiferer	Lesser Celandine
native	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> ssp.ficaria	Lesser Celandine

native	Ranunculus flammula ssp.flammula	Lesser Spearwort
native	Ranunculus fluitans	River Water-crowfoot
native	Ranunculus hederaceus	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot
native	Ranunculus lingua	Greater Spearwort
native	Ranunculus omiophyllus	Round-leaved Crowfoot
native	Ranunculus peltatus	Pond Water-crowfoot
native	Ranunculus penicillatus ssp.pseudofluitans	Stream Water-crowfoot
native	Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup
native	Ranunculus scleratus	Celery-leaved Crowfoot
native	Ranunculus trichophyllus	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot
native	Raphanus raphanistrum ssp.raphanistrum	Wild Radish
alien	Raphanus sativus	Garden Radish
alien	Rapistrum perenne	Steppe Cabbage
alien	Reseda lutea	Wild Mignonette
native	Reseda luteola	Weld
native	Rhamnus cathartica	Buckthorn
native	Rhinanthus minor ssp.minor	Yellow Rattle
native	Rhododendron luteum	Yellow Azalea
alien	Rhododendron ponticum	Rhododendron
alien	Rhus typhina	Stag's-horn Summach
alien	Ribes alpinum	Mountain Currant
native	Ribes nigrum	Black Currant
native	Ribes rubrum	Red Currant
native	Ribes sanguineum	Flowering Currant
alien	Ribes uva-crispa	Gooseberry
native	Robinia pseudoacacia	False-acacia
alien	Rorippa amphibia	Great Yellow-cress
native	Rorippa microphylla	Narrow-fruited Water-cress
native	Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum	Water-cress
hybrid	Rorippa palustris	Marsh Yellow-cress
native	Rorippa sylvestris	Creeping Yellow-cress
native	Rosa "Hollandica"	Dutch Rose
alien	Rosa arvensis	Field-rose
native	Rosa caesia ssp.caesia	Hairy Dog-rose
native	Rosa caesia ssp.vosagiaca	Glaucous Dog-rose
native	Rosa caesia x R.sherardii	
hybrid	Rosa canina	Dog-rose
native	Rosa mollis	Soft Downy-rose
native	Rosa pimpinellifolia	Burnet Rose
native	Rosa rubiginosa	Sweet-briar
native	Rosa rugosa	Japanese Rose
alien	Rosa sherardii	Sherard's Downy-rose
native	Rosa tomentosa	Harsh Downy-rose

native	<i>Rosa x dumalis</i>	
hybrid	<i>Rosa x nitidula</i>	
hybrid	<i>Rosa x rothschildii</i>	
hybrid	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Bramble
	<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry
native	<i>Rubus dasycarpus</i>	
	<i>Rubus eboracensis</i>	Bramble
	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry
native	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	
	<i>Rubus latifolius</i>	
	<i>Rubus lindebergii</i>	Bramble
	<i>Rubus nemoralis</i>	
alien	<i>Rubus tuberculatus</i>	
	<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	
	<i>Rubus vestitus</i>	
	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> ssp. <i>acetosa</i>	
	Common Sorrel	
native	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel
	ssp. <i>acetosella</i>	
native	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock
native	<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>crispus</i>	Curled Dock
native	<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>littoreus</i>	Curled Dock
native	<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>	Water Dock
native	<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	Golden Dock
native	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock
native	<i>Rumex palustris</i>	Marsh Dock
native	<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Wood Dock
native	<i>Rumex x pratensis</i>	
hybrid	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Beaked Tasselweed
native	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom
native	<i>Sagina apetala</i> ssp. <i>apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort
native	<i>Sagina apetala</i> ssp. <i>erecta</i>	Annual Pearlwort
native	<i>Sagina maritima</i>	Sea Pearlwort
native	<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort
native	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort
native	<i>Salicornia dolichostachya</i>	Long-spiked Glasswort
native	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Common Glasswort
native	<i>Salicornia fragilis</i>	Yellow Glasswort
native	<i>Salicornia ramosissima</i>	Purple Glasswort
native	<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow
native	<i>Salix alba</i> ssp. <i>vitellina</i>	Golden Willow
native	<i>Salix aurita</i>	Eared Sallow
native	<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow
native	<i>Salix cinerea</i> ssp. <i>oleifolia</i>	Grey Willow
native	<i>Salix diaphnoides</i>	European Violet-willow
alien	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack-willow
native	<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i>	Dark-leaved Willow

native	<i>Salix pentandra</i>	Bay Willow
native	<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow
native	<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow
native	<i>Salix triandra</i>	Almond Willow
native	<i>Salix viminalis</i>	Osier
native	<i>Salix x forbesiana</i>	Willow-
hybrid		
hybrid	<i>Salix x multinervis</i>	Willow
hybrid		
hybrid	<i>Salix x pendulina</i>	
alien	<i>Salix x reichardtii</i>	
hybrid	<i>Salix x rubens</i>	
hybrid	<i>Salix x sepulcralis</i>	Weeping Crack-willow
hybrid	<i>Salix x sericans</i>	Broad-leaved Osier
hybrid	<i>Salix x smithiana</i>	Silky-leaved Osier
hybrid	<i>Salsola kali</i> ssp.kali	Prickly Saltwort
native	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
native	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder
native	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder
alien	<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed
native	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet
	ssp.minor	
native	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Foder Burnet
	ssp.muricata	
alien	<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet
native	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle
native	<i>Santolina</i>	Lavender-cotton
	chamaecyparissus	
alien	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort
native	<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i>	Perennial Glasswort
native	<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage
native	<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage
native	<i>Saxifraga x urbium</i>	London Pride
alien	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious
native	<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	Common Club-rush
native	<i>Schoenoplectus</i>	Grey Club-rush
	tabernaemontani	
native	<i>Scilla siberica</i>	Siberian Squill
alien	<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush
native	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel
	ssp.annuus	
native	<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort
native	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort
native	<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch
alien	<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
native	<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop
native	<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop
native	<i>Sedum rupestre</i>	Reflexed Stonecrop

alien	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Butterfly Stonecrop
alien	<i>Sedum spurium</i>	Caucasian-stonecrop
alien	<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort
native	<i>Senecio cineraria</i>	Silver Ragwort
alien	<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort
native	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort
native	<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Oxford Ragwort
alien	<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Heath Groundsel
native	<i>Senecio viscosus</i>	Sticky Groundsel
native	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel
native	<i>Senecio x albescens</i>	
hybrid	<i>Senecio x baxteri</i>	
hybrid	<i>Senecio x ostenfeldii</i>	
hybrid	<i>Senecio x subnebrodensis</i>	
hybrid	<i>Sequoidendron giganteum</i>	Wellingtonia
alien	<i>Seriphidium maritimum</i>	Sea Wormwood
native	<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Saw-wort
native	<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass
native	<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Yellow Bristle-grass
casual	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder
native	<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage
native	<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion
native	<i>Silene latifolia</i> ssp. <i>latifolia</i>	White Campion
native	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Night-flowering Catchfly
native	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion
native	<i>Silene x hampeana</i>	Campion
hybrid		
hybrid	<i>Sinapis alba</i> ssp. <i>alba</i>	White Mustard
alien	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock
native	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Tall Rocket
alien	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard
native	<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Eastern Rocket
alien	<i>Sisyrinchium bermudiana</i>	Blue-eyed-grass
native	<i>Smyrnium olusatrum</i>	Alexanders
alien	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
native	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> ssp. <i>nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
native	<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i>	Mind-your-own-business
alien	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canadian Goldenrod
alien	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Early Goldenrod
alien	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod
native	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sow-thistle
native	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle
native	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle
native	<i>Sonchus palustris</i>	Marsh Sow-thistle
native	<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam
native	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
native	<i>Sorbus intermedia</i>	Swedish Whitebeam
alien	<i>Sorbus latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Whitebeam

alien	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed
native	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed
	<i>ssp.microcarpum</i>	
native	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed
	<i>ssp.neglectum</i>	
native	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed
	<i>ssp.oocarpum</i>	
native	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
alien	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey
native	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey
native	<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey
native	<i>Spiraea x billardii</i>	
alien	<i>Stachys annua</i>	Annual Yellow-woundwort
casual		
	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Field Woundwort
native	<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	Lamb's-ear
alien		
	<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony
native	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort
native	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort
native		
	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort
native		
	<i>Stachys x ambigua</i>	
hybrid	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort
native	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort
native	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed
native	<i>Stellaria neglecta</i>	Greater Chickweed
native	<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort
	<i>ssp.nemorum</i>	
native	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	Lesser Chickweed
native	<i>Stellaria palustris</i>	Marsh Stitchwort
native	<i>Stellaria uliginosa</i>	Bog Stitchwort
native	<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Water-soldier
native	<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite
native	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	Shrubby Sea-blite
native	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious
native	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry
alien	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey
native	<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey
native	<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey
alien	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac
alien	<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	Tamarisk
alien	<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony
native	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Feverfew
native	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy
native	<i>Taraxacum aberrans</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum acroglossum</i>	Dandelion sp.

alien*	<i>Taraxacum acutifidum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum adiantifrons</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum amplum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum ancidens</i>	Dandelion sp.
	<i>Taraxacum ancistrolobum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum arenastrum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum atactum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum boekmanii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum brachyglossum</i>	Dandelion sp.
	<i>Taraxacum cophocentrum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum cordatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum corynodes</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum cyanolepsis</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum dahlstedtii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum duplidentifrons</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum edmondsonianum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum ekmanii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum europhyllum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum exacutum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum expallidiforme</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum faeroense</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum fasciatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum fragerstroemii</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum fulviforme</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum fulvum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum glauciniforme</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum haematicum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum hamatiforme</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum hamatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum hamiferum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum haworthianum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum horridifrons</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum incisum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum lacinosifrons</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum lacistophyllum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum laeticolor</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum lamprophyllum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum lancidens</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum landmarkii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum laticordatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum latisectum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum lingulatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum longisquameum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum marklundii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum melanthoides</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum norstedii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum oblongatum</i>	Dandelion sp.

native	<i>Taraxacum oxoniense</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum pachymerum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum palustre</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum pannucium</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum pannulatiforme</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum pannulatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum piceatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum planum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum platyglossum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum polyodon</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum pseudolarssonii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum rhampodes</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum saggitipotens</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum sahalinianum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum sellandii</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum stereodes</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum strictophyllum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum subcyanolepsis</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum subhamatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum sublaeticolor</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum</i> <i>subxanthostigma</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum tortilobum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum tumentilobum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum undulatiflorum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taraxacum undulatum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native*	<i>Taraxacum unguilobum</i>	Dandelion sp.
native	<i>Taraxacum vatisectum</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien	<i>Taraxacum xanthostigma</i>	Dandelion sp.
alien*	<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew
native	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringe-cups
alien	<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage
native	<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	French Meadow-rue
native	<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue
native	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Penny-cress
native	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red-cedar
alien	<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme
native	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Thyme
alien	<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime
native	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime
native	<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver Lime
alien	<i>Tilia x europaea</i>	Lime
alien	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley
native	<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley
native	<i>Trachystemon orientalis</i>	Abraham-Isaac-Jacob
alien	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify
alien	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> <i>ssp.minor</i>	Goat's-beard

native	<i>Trichomanes speciosum</i>	Killarney Fern
native	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Deergrass
	<i>ssp. cespitosum</i>	
native	<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	Chickweed Wintergreen
native	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover
native	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
native	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Yellow Trefoil
native	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover
native	<i>Trifolium</i>	
hybridum ssp.		
hybridum	Alsike Clover	
alien	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	Crimson Clover
	<i>ssp. incarnatum</i>	
alien	<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover
native	<i>Trifolium micranthum</i>	Slender Trefoil
native	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
native	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
native	<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover
native	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover
native	<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Sea Arrowgrass
native	<i>Triglochin palustre</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass
native	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed
native	<i>Tripleurospermum</i>	Sea Mayweed
	<i>maritimum</i>	
native	<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass
native	<i>Tristagma uniflorum</i>	Spring Starflower
alien	<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower
native	<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i>	Garden Tulip
alien	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot
native	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush
native	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush
native	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse
native	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm
native	<i>Ulmus minor ssp. sarniensis</i>	Jersey Elm
native	<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm
native	<i>Ulmus x hollandica</i>	Dutch Elm
hybrid	<i>Ulmus x vegeta</i>	Huntingdom Elm
hybrid	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
native	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
native	<i>Urtica galeosifolia</i>	Small Nettle
native	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle
native	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry
native	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry
native	<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian
native	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian
native	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad
native	<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i>	Dense-flowered Mullein
alien	<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein

native	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	Orange Mullein
alien	<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>	Hoary Mullein
native	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein
native	<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	Green Field-speedwell
native	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue Water-speedwell
native	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell
native	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
native	<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Pink Water-speedwell
native	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell
native	<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell
alien	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell
	ssp.hederifolia	
native	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell
	ssp.lucorum	
native	<i>Veronica longifolia</i>	Garden Speedwell
alien	<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell
native	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell
native	<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell
alien	<i>Veronica polita</i>	Grey Field-speedwell
native	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell
native	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
	ssp.serpyllifolia	
native	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree
native	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-Rose
native	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch
native	<i>Vicia faba</i>	Broad Bean
casual	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare
native	<i>Vicia lathyroides</i>	Spring Vetch
native	<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp.nigra	Common Vetch
native	<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp.satava	Common Vetch
alien	<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp.segetalis	Common Vetch
native	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch
native	<i>Vicia sylvatica</i>	Wood Vetch
native	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare
native	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch
alien	<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle
alien	<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle
alien	<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy
native	<i>Viola canina</i> ssp.canina	Heath Dog-violet
native	<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet
native	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet
native	<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet
native	<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog-violet
native	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet
native	<i>Viola tricolor</i> ssp.tricolor	Wild Pansy
native	<i>Viola x bavarica</i>	
hybrid	Dog-violet	
hybrid	<i>Viola x contempta</i>	

hybrid
native
native
native

Viscum album
Vulpia bromoides
Vulpia myuros
Zannichellia palustris

Mistletoe
Squirreltail Fescue
Rat's-tail Fescue
Horned Pondweed